

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR OCTOBER, 1911.

DISTRICT NO. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEORGE M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The month was considerably cooler and much wetter than usual, with a large excess of cloudiness and an absence of Indian summer weather that so frequently prevails in this section of the country during October. The first half of the month was generally warm with much more than the usual amount of rainfall, and especially during the first six days, when the rainfall was above the normal in all sections, and was excessive in portions of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, Missouri, and Illinois. Another rainy period extended from the 12th to the 18th, during which time the precipitation was considerably above the average for that season of the year. From the 22d to the 27th light showers were frequent in the southern and showers or snow flurries in the northern section. The first snowstorm of the season of any importance in the central section occurred on the 26th. The warmest days were the 3d, 6th, 11th, and 12th, when the maximum temperatures, on one or more of those days, were up to or above 90° in the extreme southern portion of the district, between 84° and 89° in the central, and above 70° in the northern section. Freezing temperatures occurred in the northern States on one or more days during the first half of the month, but the first killing frost did not occur in the central sections until the 22d or 23d. The last decade of the month was cold, the lowest temperatures being recorded between the 28th and 31st. Thrashing and harvesting were greatly delayed in North Dakota by cloudiness, stormy days, and fogginess, and in the southern sections the excessive moisture was injurious to corn in shock and delayed corn husking, but it was beneficial for starting the growth of fall-sown grain, reviving pastures, and replenishing the water supply. The killing frost on the 22d and 23d did little or no damage, as all staple crops were matured, but the freezing weather later in the month injured potatoes remaining in the ground. There were no severe or damaging storms.

TEMPERATURE.

The average temperature was below the normal in all sections, the departures ranging from -0.7° in North Dakota to -4.4° in South Dakota. The deficiencies were, however, due to low day temperatures rather than to abnormally low minimum temperatures. The highest temperature recorded in Minnesota during the month was 76°, which is 4° lower than the monthly maximum for October during the 17 years of record in that State. With the exception of a few days in the northern part of the district, the first half of the month was warm. Freezing temperatures occurred in the extreme northern part of Minnesota, from the 5th to the 9th, and as far south as northern Iowa on the 8th; but killing frost did not occur over central and southern Iowa, northeastern Missouri, and the larger part of Illinois until the 22d or 23d. The last decade was cool, although the minimum temperatures were not unusually low in any part of the dis-

trict. Except in Missouri, the coldest days were the 28th, 29th, and 31st. The monthly mean temperature for the district, as shown by the records of 281 stations, is 47.6°, which is 2.1° below the normal. The highest mean monthly was 60.6°, at Cobden, Ill., and the lowest, 38.2° at Hannah, N. Dak. The highest temperature reported was 92°, at Mascoutah, Ill., on the 6th, and the lowest, 6°, at Hannah and Willow City, N. Dak., and Fort Ripley, Minn., on the 31st. The monthly mean and departure from the normal for the respective States in the district are as follows: North Dakota, 42.5°, -0.7°; Minnesota, 43.6°, -2.7°; South Dakota, 43.4°, -4.4°; Wisconsin, 45.3°, -2.3°; Iowa, 48.7°, -2.9°; Missouri, 55.3°, -1.2°; Indiana, 52°, -1.4°; Illinois, 53.2°, -0.9°.

PRECIPITATION.

The precipitation was above the normal in all parts of the district, and nearly all of it was in the form of rain, the snowfall being nil in the southern and light in the northern sections. General rains fell from the 1st to the 6th, being heavy to excessive in many localities on the 3d and 6th. Another rainy period prevailed over the larger part of the district between the 12th and 22d, which was followed by scattered and generally light precipitation on several days during the remainder of the month. The rainfall was heavy to excessive in portions of Minnesota, Wisconsin, eastern Iowa, Missouri, Illinois, and Indiana between the 1st and the 6th, the heaviest being in Minnesota and Wisconsin, where it caused high stages in all rivers, which were further augmented by the heavy rains between the 12th and 16th. In most of the southern counties of Minnesota the rainfall was the heaviest ever recorded. This was particularly true of eastern Brown County, southern Dakota, Wabasha, Goodhue, Rice, Waseca, Steele, Dodge, Olmsted, western Winona, and northern Mower Counties, where the rainfall was more than 8 inches. In general, there was an excess of from 2 to more than 6 inches in the southern half of the State. Mr. C. F. Greening, cooperative observer, Grand Meadow, Minn., reports that the total precipitation for 1911, to October 31, at that place, amounting to 46.63 inches, exceeds all records for 27 years for the whole year. Eau Claire and Stanley, Wis., report 10.35 inches and 10.02 inches, respectively, for the month. The first and only snowfall of any consequence in Iowa and Illinois occurred on the 26th, and that was confined principally to the northern counties. The average precipitation for the district, as shown by the records of 311 stations, is 3.81 inches, which is 1.51 inches above the normal. The greatest amount, 10.35 inches, occurred at Eau Claire, Wis., and the least, 0.13 inch, at Edmore, N. Dak. The greatest amount in any 24 consecutive hours, 4.27 inches, occurred at Redwood Falls, Minn., on the 5th-6th. Measurable precipitation occurred on an average of 10 days. The average amounts and departures from the normal for the several States or parts of States in the upper Mississippi Valley, are as

follows: North Dakota, 2.24 inches, + 0.42 inch; Minnesota, 4.13, + 2.62; South Dakota, 3.70, + 2; Wisconsin, 6.02, + 3.45; Iowa, 3.43, + 0.98; Missouri, 2.93, + 0.71; Indiana, 5.09, + 3.07; Illinois, 2.86, + 0.59.

SUNSHINE AND CLOUDINESS.

The average number of clear days was 11; partly cloudy, 7; cloudy, 12. There was less sunshine than is usual in October.

WIND.

Northwest winds prevailed. The highest velocity reported was 48 miles an hour from the east at Minneapolis, Minn., on the 6th.

RIVERS.

The heavy rains during September and the first six days of October caused unusually high stages in the rivers, and especially the smaller streams, in Wisconsin, Illinois, eastern Iowa, and northeastern Missouri. Much damage was done to dams, mills, and crops by the floods on the Wisconsin, Black, and Chippewa Rivers, and there was considerable damage done to crops in Illinois, southeastern Iowa, and northeastern Missouri. The Wisconsin River flood was the most serious on that river since October, 1900, and with that exception the water was the highest in 30 years. The Mississippi River from Dubuque to La Crosse was the highest since July, 1908. The river rose steadily at all stations in the Davenport district during the second decade of the month. While the high water was unusual at this season of the year, the crest of the rise was everywhere considerably below the flood stage, and no damage of any consequence was reported. At Keokuk the river rose steadily after the 13th, and by the 17th work on the Illinois division of the Mississippi Water Power Dam was suspended, as the river flooded the cofferdams. The floods and high water in central Illinois caused much damage. Bridges and culverts were carried away and railroad embankments were washed out. At Vandalia, on the 4th, the Kaskaskia River had reached the highest stage ever known. Breaks occurred in the levee and much land was inundated. The Illinois River at Beardstown overflowed its banks. Mr. S. P. Peterson, official in charge, local office, United States Weather Bureau at La Salle, Ill., reports that the average flow of the Illinois River was the highest for any October in the seven years' history of the station. The river was above the flood stage from the 3d to the 10th, inclusive, but there was very little damage done in the bottom lands by the flood.

Mr. Montrose W. Hays, district forecaster, St. Louis, Mo., reports:

The stage of the Mississippi River was higher than normal, and the high stage seriously interfered with the work on the "free bridge." At one time it was thought that all the false work would be washed away, and all work of construction was suspended, and every effort was made to protect the work. The channel scoured 19 feet, and it took many carloads of sand and stone to prevent a complete washout.

WISCONSIN RIVER FLOOD OF OCTOBER, 1911.

By J. H. SPENCER, Local Forecaster, Dubuque, Iowa.

The Wisconsin River flood of October, 1911, was the most serious on that river since October, 1900, and with that exception the highest water in 30 years was experienced. The losses to dams, mills, crops, etc., amount approximately to \$300,000. It is probable that property saved as the result of flood warnings exceeded the losses.

Less damage occurred below Wausau and vicinity than during October, 1900, although there was very

little difference in the stages of the two floods, as shown by the following table:

	Highest stage—	
	October, 1900.	October, 1911.
Wausau, Wis.	1 11.2	2 11.2
Grand Rapids, Wis.	1 14.2	13.6
Portage, Wis.	12.2	2 12.9

¹ River gauges were not maintained at Wausau and Grand Rapids in October, 1900, but the stages were obtained a year or so ago with reasonable accuracy from reference marks on the foundation walls of buildings.

² Or slightly over.

³ There were no breaks in the levees this year, while in October, 1900, the water broke through and flooded lowlands. This fact undoubtedly explains the difference in the stages of the two floods at Portage.

CAUSES OF THE FLOOD.

In September, 1911, the average rainfall for the Wisconsin Valley from Portage to Rhinelander was about 5.98 inches, or 2.56 inches above normal. This exceptionally heavy rainfall thoroughly soaked the ground, and raised the rivers of the upper Wisconsin River system to rather a high stage for September. There was, in fact, considerable uneasiness in the vicinity of Wausau because of high water at the beginning of October. Then came the extremely heavy rains of the first 6 days of October, which gave the following amounts:

	Inches.
Rhinelander.....	4.34
Merrill.....	5.05
Wausau.....	5.52
Stevens Point.....	4.27
Grand Rapids.....	4.24

About one-half of this amount fell in 12 hours on the night of the 5th-6th, Wausau reporting 2.55 inches and Rhinelander 2.80 inches at 7 a. m. of the 6th.

As the result of these rains, the Wisconsin River at Wausau rose from 6.7 feet at 7 a. m. of the 5th to a crest of slightly over 11.2 feet at 2 a. m. of the 7th; at Grand Rapids from 8 feet at 7 a. m. of the 6th to 13.6 feet at midnight of the 8th; at Portage from 6.9 feet at 7 a. m. of the 6th to 12.9 feet at 6 p. m. of the 11th.

DAMAGE AT WAUSAU AND VICINITY.

The excessive rainfall that was the immediate cause of the flood at Wausau fell during the night of the 5th-6th, and within 18 hours from the time it ceased the flood crest at Wausau was reached. On the morning of the 6th, immediately upon learning the amount of rain that had fallen during the previous night, a flood warning was telegraphed to the mayor of Wausau. Warnings were issued later in the day for Stevens Point and other cities and towns southward to Portage.

About 11 o'clock on the morning of the 6th the east gate of the guard lock at Wausau gave way, and early in the afternoon of the same day the top section of the dam at Kelly was carried down the stream. These two breakages were in large part the cause of much of the damage at both Wausau and Rothschild. When the guard lock broke, the mill of the Alexander Lumber Co. was flooded, and this firm sustains a loss of about \$6,000. The Wausau Street Railway Co. reports damage amounting to about \$2,000, and there were a number of minor losses.

By far the greatest damage on the Wisconsin River was sustained by the Marathon Paper Mills Co., of Rothschild, a few miles below Wausau. The damage to

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for October, 1911. District No. 5, State of North Dakota.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.								
<i>North Dakota.</i>																						
Amenia.....	Cass.....	954	14	43.2	-1.1	75	12	12	26†	40	1.33	-0.10	0.60	0	4	12	8	11	nw.	C. E. Wood.		
Ashley.....	McIntosh.....	2,001	16	41.0	-2.0	73	8	8	27	39	2.48	+1.33	1.32	.....	8	5	10	16	nw.	F. F. Zimmerman.	
Bottineau.....	Bottineau.....	1,638	10	41.0	-1.0	78	8	8	27	39	2.48	+1.33	1.32	.....	8	5	10	16	nw.	A. J. Carlson.	
Cando.....	Towner.....	1,488	5	40.8	-1.0	78	9	10	31	36	1.74	.....	1.52	T.	5	16	6	9	nw.	E. T. Judd.	
Crosby.....	Divide.....	1,482	6	41.5	+1.0	77	8	8	31	32	1.65	+0.42	0.68	0.1	10	9	8	14	se.	H. C. Kashau.		
Devils Lake.....	Ramsey.....	1,482	12	42.0	-1.3	78	8†	9	31	41	2.03	+1.62	1.01	0.5	6	10	6	15	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Donnybrook.....	Ward.....	1,760	14	44.6	.....	80	10	8	28†	48	0.13	.....	0.06	T.	3	13	6	12	w.	C. J. De Vore.
Dunseith.....	Rolette.....	1,524	6	44.6	.....	80	10	8	28†	48	0.13	.....	0.06	T.	3	13	6	12	w.	L. H. Trowbridge.
Edmore.....	Ramsey.....	1,610	17	44.8	-0.1	77	8†	12	28	39	1.01	-0.51	0.27	0	5	10	6	15	nw.	H. R. Aslakson.		
Fessenden.....	Wells.....	1,249	20	42.1	-1.0	78	8†	12	27	37	1.61	+0.57	0.42	0	7	13	4	14	s.	G. T. Seymour.		
Forman.....	Sargent.....	827	5	43.8	.....	79*	8	15*	27	40*	1.45	.....	0.91	1.0	5	.....	.....	.....	nw.	A. Maltby.
Grafton.....	Walsh.....	1,504	5	43.8	.....	79*	8	6	31	39*	2.08	.....	1.50	T.	7	12	10	9	nw.	A. R. T. Wyllie.
Granville.....	McHenry.....	1,568	3	41.2	.....	76	8	9	27	36	1.72	.....	1.20	T.	8	9	12	10	nw.	W. A. Christianson.
Hannah.....	Cavalier.....	1,615	16	43.8	.....	72	8	15	26†	35	1.35	.....	0.52	T.	8	9	13	9	se.	J. Moffatt.
Hansboro.....	Towner.....	901	6	44.4	.....	72	8	10	27	36	1.20	.....	1.00	0.7	8	9	13	9	nw.	Geo. Dale.
Hillsboro.....	Trail.....	1,579	5	40.0	.....	74	8	10	27	36	2.19	.....	1.00	0.7	8	9	13	9	se.	F. E. Mayall.
Lakota.....	Nelson.....	1,270	6	44.6	.....	82	8	10	27†	40	1.52	.....	0.60	0	8	12	13	6	w.	C. R. Pettes.
Langdon.....	Cavalier.....	1,234	16	43.8	.....	77	8	13	27	36	1.72	.....	1.20	T.	7	12	10	9	nw.	J. Woolner.
Larimore.....	Grand Forks.....	1,091	7	42.4	-2.6	75	8	11	26†	40	0.98	-0.38	0.37	0	5	12	9	10	nw.	J. M. Freeman.		
Lisbon.....	Ransom.....	1,440	17	41.8	+0.2	73	9	10	27†	42	1.74	+1.07	0.78	T.	3	10	8	13	nw.	H. K. Adams.		
McKinney.....	Renville.....	1,605	10	42.4	.....	76	8	12	31	44	1.33	.....	0.42	T.	7	11	9	11	nw.	N. P. Swenson.
Manfred.....	Trail.....	975	5	45.3	+0.2	74	8	10	31	28	1.73	+0.25	0.40	0	7	16	2	13	nw.	P. B. Anderson.		
Minot.....	Ward.....	1,557	13	43.8	-0.8	82	8	15	27	41	1.14	+0.33	0.55	0.5	6	15	4	12	w.	W. C. Gould.		
Oriska.....	Barnes.....	820	18	43.4	+1.2	77	8	13	27	36	2.23	+1.05	0.85	T.	4	11	10	10	nw.	J. J. Bates.		
Park River.....	Walsh.....	998	8	44.6	.....	82	8	10	27†	40	1.52	.....	0.60	0	8	12	13	6	w.	S. S. Marsh.
Pembina.....	Pembina.....	789	13	42.2	+0.4	72	12	10	30	30	1.19	+0.15	0.68	0	7	14	6	11	w.	J. A. Power.		
Power.....	Richland.....	1,020	19	43.1	-1.9	74	8	10	26	36	0.72	-0.98	0.28	0	4	9	8	14	w.	W. B. Ahern.		
Pratt.....	McHenry.....	6	3	42.2	.....	79	8	12	31	30	1.60	+0.16	0.60	T.	8	12	3	16	s.	B. Bagley.	
Towner.....	do.....	3	42.2	.....	79	8	11	28	42	0.93	.....	0.63	T.	4	15	7	9	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
University.....	Grand Forks.....	830	19	42.8	-0.9	74	8	12	31	30	1.60	+0.16	0.60	T.	8	12	3	16	s.	E. G. Burch.		
Wahpeton.....	Richland.....	962	19	42.6	.....	72	8	10	30	30	1.19	+0.15	0.68	0	8	14	6	11	w.	Ivan DeL. Lee.	
Walhalla.....	Pembina.....	966	7	43.4	.....	79*	10	9	27	47*	1.30	.....	0.89	T.	6	11	13	7	nw.	W. A. Meddaugh.
Westhope.....	Bottineau.....	5	42.3	.....	78	9	11	27†	39	2.22	.....	1.79	T.	4	4	17	10	sw.	M. A. Ostby.	
Willow City.....	do.....	1,471	18	41.0	-1.2	78	8	6	31	45	1.56	+1.02	0.97	T.	5	8	16	7	nw.	A. Heyward.		
<i>Minnesota.</i>																						
Albert Lea.....	Freeborn.....	1,229	20	44.7	-3.6	75	3	21	31	30	6.25	+4.19	1.50	T.	10	10	12	9	nw.	Edward Carey.		
Alexandria.....	Douglas.....	1,391	17	43.6	-2.1	71	12	18	31	29	3.63	+1.98	0.84	0.2	12	12	2	17	nw.	P. O. Unumb.		
Angus.....	Polk.....	870	9	42.6	.....	72	8	9	27	33	1.35	.....	0.47	T.	7	17	4	10	nw.	John Nadvornik.
Bagley.....	Clearwater.....	5	41.0	.....	71	8	10	26	39	1.45	.....	0.61	2.0	5	10	11	10	nw.	Jens Nelson.	
Beardsley.....	Bigstone.....	1,090	17	42.0	.....	69	13	13	26†	29	1.10	.....	0.40	T.	7	16	8	7	w.	R. J. Buckley.
Beaulieu.....	Mahnomen.....	1,200	9	41.5	.....	69	13	13	26†	29	1.10	.....	0.37	T.	8	12	3	16	nw.	Dr. P. A. Slattery.
Bernidji.....	Beltrami.....	1,400	9	41.0	.....	73	11	14	31	31	5.77	+3.99	1.43	T.	13	12	3	16	nw.	C. W. Warfield.	
Bird Island.....	Renville.....	1,039	21	43.8	-4.3	72	11	14	31	31	5.57	+3.33	1.16	T.	12	10	1	20	nw.	Dr. F. L. Puffer.		
Caledonia.....	Houston.....	1,179	18	45.8	-3.0	72	3	27	27†	24	5.87	+0.58	1.40	0	12	9	2	20	nw.	W. D. Belden.		
Campbell.....	Wilkin.....	984	2	42.8	.....	71	8†	12	30	35	2.15	.....	0.38	T.	12	9	2	20	nw.	J. T. Neiss.
Cass Lake.....	Cass.....	1,300	4	42.2	.....	71	9†	12	30	35	1.24	.....	0.54	T.	3	16	4	11	nw.	C. W. Burns.
Collegeville.....	Stearns.....	1,282	18	44.2	-3.8	66	12†	21	30	25	3.18	+1.31	0.72	0	11	16	4	11	nw.	Fridolin Tembreul.		
Crookston.....	Polk.....	863	21	43.4	-0.5	69	8	12	31	29	1.01	-0.68	0.35	T.	8	13	2	12	s.	A. G. Andersen.		
Detroit.....	Becker.....	1,364	15	41.4	-2.7	71	11	11	31	35	0.72	-1.46	0.24	T.	4	15	5	11	nw.	G. W. Peoples.		
Ely.....	St. Louis.....	1,418	4	41.8	.....	71	9†	16	30	32	0.61	.....	0.41	T.	4	13	8	8	nw.	Rev. W. H. Farrell.
Fairmont (near).....	Martin.....	1,240	24	45.0	-2.9	70	3†	17	31	26	4.49	+2.76	1.86	1.0	13	13	6	12	nw.	W. F. Wheland.		
Faribault.....	Rice.....	1,003	14	45.0	.....	70	3†	22	31	31	8.75	+6.20	2.94	T.	13	11	6	14	sw.	Dr. A. B. Moulton.	
Farmington.....	Dakota.....	902	23	45.2	-2.6	70	3†	22	31	31	8.75	+6.20	2.94	T.	13	11	6	14	sw.	E. D. Akin.		
Fergus Falls.....	Ottertail.....	1,210	19	43.6	-2.8	66	11	16	27	24	1.18	-0.50	0.41	0.5	10	10	10	11	nw.	C. E. Kissinger.		
Fort Ripley.....	Crow Wing.....	1,136	4	41.6	.....	70	13	6	31	38	3.06	+1.60	0.98	T.	8	15	0	16	nw.	J. J. Tucker.	
Fosston.....	Polk.....	1,289	2	42.0	.....	70	8	11	31	28	1.28	.....	0.53	2.0	7	21	5	5	se.	O. N. Hem.
Fram.....	Marshall.....	1,000	15	46.6	-0.8	69	3†	19	31	31	7.60	+4.88	4.00	0	5	18	13	0	nw.	A. W. Clark.		
Glencoe.....	McLeod.....	1,338	23	45.2	-1.7	73	3	20	31	33	8.22	+5.77	1.74	T.	14	11	6	14	nw.	F. B. Reed.		
Gull Lake Dam.....	Cass.....	1,215	39	41.0	.....	62	10	12	31	31	3.52	.....	1.20	3.0	9	11	9	11	nw.	C. F. Greening.
Hallock.....	Kittson.....	815	12	43.4	-0.4	75	8	9	27	33	1.77	+0.58	1.40	0	4	15	0	16	s.	G. A. Williams.		
Haistad.....	Norman.....	870	5	42.6	.....	72	11	11	27	34	1.50	.....	0.55	T.	7	13	4	14	nw.	D. A. Robertson.
Hinckley.....	Pine.....	1,050	6	43.0	.....	73	12	15	31	38	2.38	.....	1.50	T.	5	8	8	15	sw.	A. G. Holstrom.
International Falls.....	Koochiching.....	1,112	3	43.2	.....	75	9	15	31	39	0.62	.....	0.50							

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for October, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmetted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
Minnesota—Continued.																					
St. Charles.	Winona.	850	20	45.7	- 2.5	74	3	21	31	37	7.89	+ 5.05	2.16	0	13	11	8	12	se.	S. W. Gleason.	
St. Cloud.	Sherburne.	1,020	33	44.4	- 5.5	69	12	18	31	33	4.87	+ 2.03	1.08	T.	12	11	8	12	nw.	J. H. Capser.	
St. Paul.	Ramsey.	837	40	45.8	- 2.3	70	12	23	31	25	7.55	+ 5.21	3.61	T.	0	13	8	10	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
St. Peter.	Nicollet.	825	17	45.5	- 4.5	72	3	20	30	30	6.73	+ 4.33	3.11	T.	11	12	9	10	n.	State Hospital.	
Sandstone.	Pine.																	A. D. Hale.			
Sandy Lake Dam.	Aitkin.	1,234	18	42.1	- 2.5	72	12	12	31	39	1.08	- 1.07	0.31	0	6	8	12	11	nw.	A. Newstrom.	
State Sanatorium.	Cass.																	se.	Dr. L. B. Ohlinger.		
Stillwater.	Washington.	694	6															ne.	Oscar Ostrom.		
Taylors Falls.	Chisago.	759	4	45.0		74	12	16	31	36	5.95		2.40	0	7	12	4	15	n.	Mpls. Gen. Elec. Co.	
Thief River Falls.	Pennington.																	s.	E. W. Lowm.		
Warroad.	Roseau.	1,069	2	41.4		73	9	8	26	39	1.38		0.70	T.	4	14	2	15	se.	J. H. Sawyer.	
West Concord.	Dodge.	1,232	2	45.3		71	3	20	31	29	8.07		2.00	T.	10	9	10	12	se.	H. H. Orcutt.	
Winnebago.	Faribault.	1,100	12	46.8	- 3.3	76	3	19	31	38	5.47	+ 3.10	2.00	T.	12	11	5	15	nw.	H. H. Haight.	
Winnibigoshish.	Itasca.	1,300	23	42.8	- 0.8	71	12	16	31	35	1.14	- 0.79	0.30	0.3	8	12	5	14	nw.	John Duncan.	
Winona.	Winona.	700	15	47.2	- 0.9	74	3	23	28	33	5.54	+ 5.66	2.12	0	13	13	5	13	w.	P. C. Myers.	
Worthington.	Nobles.	1,593	16	43.6	- 4.8	67	3	17	31	26	5.26	+ 3.23	3.60	0.5	13	16	2	13	w.	M. P. Mann.	
Zumbrota.	Goodhue.	917	15	44.8	- 3.8	71	3†	21	31	35	10.23		2.55	T.	13	10	9	12	nw.	W. C. Rowell.	
South Dakota.																			I. T. Patridge.		
Milbank.	Grant.	1,148	20	43.4	- 4.4	71	11	16	31	33	3.70	+ 2.00	1.27	0	10	14	3	14	nw.		
Wisconsin.																					
Antigo.	Langlade.	1,489	17	43.6	- 1.7	73	12	16	27	38	6.56		2.74	T.	8	12	7	12	w.	Elton C. Larzelere.	
Baron.	Barron.	1,115	20	43.8	- 1.9	72	12	19	27†	38	7.26	+ 4.42	2.55	T.	0	9	11	12	s.	Wm. A. Kent.	
Beloit.	Rock.	750	45	49.5	- 1.3	74	3	24	28	26	3.82	+ 0.24	0.77	0.5	7	16	0	15	n.	Smith Observatory.	
Big St. Germain Dam.	Vilas.	1,590	1	42.2		71	12	14	27	41	6.62		2.02	3.0	11	14	4	13	n.	Oscar Brehmer.	
Brodhead.	Green.	812	13	48.8	- 3.2	74	24†	20	28	34	6.69	+ 2.62	3.34	T.	7	15	7	9	n.	Hector D. Kirkpatrick.	
Burnett.	Dodge.	880	7	46.6		71	12	23	27†	32	4.54		1.33	0.5	13	6	8	17	sw.	Geo. W. Smith.	
Cottage Grove.	Dane.	888																sw.	John E. Mellish.		
Darlington.	La Fayette.	867	5	47.0		75	3	16	28	34	4.00		1.68	0	6	10	10	11	nw.	S. P. Nelson.	
Deerskin Dam.	Forest.	1,625	1	68	12†	72	3†	23	28	34	5.06	+ 0.29	1.02	T.	9	7	7	17	sw.	Wm. E. O'Neal.	
Delavan.	Iowa.	920	20	48.4	+ 0.2	72	24†	20	28	34	2.06	+ 0.29	1.02	T.	9	7	7	17	sw.	Elwood S. Austin.	
Dodgeville.	Dunn.	1,116	11	48.1	- 3.6	72	3†	22	27	37	6.26		0.1		7	14	4	19	sw.	Thomas Gibbon.	
Downing.	Eau Claire.	983	9	45.0		72	12	17†	31	40	8.84		1.80	T.	11	4	4	19	sw.	Eugene F. Stoddard.	
Grand Rapids.	Wood.	800	20	46.0	- 2.6	75	12	22	27†	38	10.35	+ 7.13	3.27	T.	15	10	6	15	nw.	Robert D. Whitford.	
Grantsburg.	Burnett.	1,021	12	45.2	- 1.7	75	12	11	27	38	6.71	+ 4.86	1.80	T.	0	13	10	13	w.	Willis B. Raymond.	
Hancock.	Waushara.	1,095	20	44.4	- 2.4	72	12	23	33	38	3.30	+ 0.60	1.50	T.	5	15	5	11	nw.	Theodore Olsen.	
Hattfield.	Jackson.	973	17	46.7	- 1.7	72	12	19	26	39	6.89	+ 4.68	1.90	T.	0	10	12	6	13	se.	Frederick B. Hamilton.
Hayward.	Sawyer.	1,197	20	42.2	- 2.9	73	12	9	31	40	7.30	+ 0.44	1.30	T.	8	3	11	11	s.	Walter S. Woods.	
Hillsboro.	Vernon.	1,000	20	43.9	- 3.9	73	12	15	28	41	5.01	+ 2.65	1.30	T.	10	13	11	7	11	w.	William E. Swain.
Koepenick.	Langlade.	1,683	20	42.6	- 3.2	70	12	27†	10	27	3.88	+ 3.30	1.60	T.	0	21	10	10	nw.	Emil V. Wernick.	
Lac du Flambeau.	Vilas.	1	41.71			67†	14	18	27	60	6.08		0.20	T.	10	10	11	11	w.	Edward S. Koepenick.	
La Crosse.	La Crosse.	714	39	47.0	- 2.9	73	3	24	28	32	6.39	+ 3.93	1.98	T.	0	13	9	16	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Lake Mills.	Jefferson.	897	20	48.5	- 2.2	71	3†	24	27†	34	5.10	+ 2.93	1.78	T.	8	11	6	16	n.	S. Newton Dexter Smith.	
Lancaster.	Grant.	1,070	20	45.8*	- 3.7	74	12	20	28	32	4.10	+ 2.04	1.95	T.	0	10	8	13	w.	Edward Pollock.	
Long Lake.	Oneida.	1,593	3	41.0		71	12	10	27	45	6.06		2.17	0.2	12	7	17	18	w.	Louis Frank.	
Madison.	Dane.	974	42	48.4	- 0.4	72	3	28	27	32	6.92	+ 0.50	1.11	T.	0	7	6	18	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Mather.	Juneau.	962	7	44.2		72	13	19	28	34	3.32		1.90	T.	14	6	4	21	w.	Frank Evans.	
Mauston.	Mauston.	882	15	46.5	- 2.4	70	12	23	28	30	6.02	+ 3.53	4.40	0	11	7	13	11	nw.	Eugene L. Hitchcock.	
Meadow Valley.	do.	974	20	45.5	- 2.4	74	12	20	27†	36	8.50	+ 6.04	1.96	T.	16	5	13	13	nw.	Charles H. Johnson.	
Melford.	Taylor.	1,420	22	43.1	- 2.9	72	12	16	27	35	8.80	+ 5.39	2.95	1.0	10	11	12	8	w.	Wm. Zeff.	
Merrill.	Lincoln.	1,267	5	45.4		79	12	15	27	46	8.77		3.00	T.	10	11	6	14	s.	J. M. Wilson.	
Minoequa.	Oneida.	1,604	7	42.8		70	12	18	27†	36	6.25		2.10	T.	15	9	6	16	w.	Benjamin W. Applebee.	
Mondovi.	Buffalo.	738	3	46.6		72	12	21	28	33	7.93		2.00	0	8	8	14	nw.	Dr. Chas. Hebard.		
Mount Horeb.	Dane.	1,226	7	47.4		72	3†	20	28	33	6.64		1.15	1.0	10	11	4	16	nw.	W. M. Lewis.	
Muscoda.	Clark.	666	2	47.5		74	3	19	28	41	4.89		1.70	T.	10	12	3	16	nw.	Wm. Hessler.	
Neillsville.	Grant.	996	21	45.6	- 1.3	75	12	19	27†	40	8.40	+ 5.48	3.12	T.	8	11	9	20	nw.	Wm. Heaslett.	
New Richmond.	St. Croix.	990	6	44.2		70	11†	17	31	35	7.17		2.57	T.	11	11	5	15	nw.	Franc A. R. Van Meter.	
Osecola.	Polk.	806	20	44.6	- 2.2	75	12	19	31	39	6.72	+ 3.77	2.54	T.	6	9	7	16	nw.	Charles H. Staples.	
Park Falls.	Price.	1,492	20	41.8		74	12	13	27	43	4.46		1.75	T.	12	8	7	16	nw.	Flambeau Paper Co.	
Portage.	Columbia.	809	22	48.6	- 1.4	74	12	24	27†	31	4.92	+ 2.79	1.22	T.	15	9	8	14	e.	James H. Martin.	
Port Edwards.	Wood.	969	1	45.9		70	12	17	27†	35	6.56		1.90	T.	14	15	0	16	w.	Nekoosa-Edwards Paper Co.	
Prairie du Chien.	Crawford.	690	20	49.0	- 2.9	76	3†	24	28	34	5.00	+ 2.79	1.68	T.	9	5	4	22	s.	James H. Gillis.	
Prairie du Sac.	Sauk.	750	3	47.8		70	18	20	28	39	3.35		0.85	T.	10	9	9	13	ne.	Wis. River Power Co.	
Prentice.	Price.	1,551	13	40.8	- 3.9	70	12†	10	27	41	6.87	+ 3.91	1.50	2.0	11	9	3	19	w.	Joseph G. Lash.	
Rhineland.	Oneida.	1,550	5	43.4		71	12	15	27	39	8.87		2.80	T.	13	10	6	16	w.	Rhineland Power Co.	
Shullsburg.	La Fayette.	1,019	5	47.3		72	3	20	28	30	4.67		1.41	T.	12	9	6	16	w.	Harrison B. Chamberlain.	

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for October, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.							Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmetted.	Number of rainy days, 0.1 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Iowa—Continued.</i>																				
Bloomfield.....	Davis.....	4	52.5	—	—	87	3	29	29	31	3.11	—	1.42	T.	10	13	5	13	nw.	Albert Power.
Bonaparte.....	Van Buren.....	20	51.2	—	—	85	3	27	22†	41	2.46	+ 0.70	0.95	1.0	9	—	—	—	B. R. Vale.	
Boone.....	Boone.....	1,134	6	—	—	85	3	27	22†	41	3.04	+ 0.85	0.75	1.4	13	14	7	10	Carl Fritz Henning.	
Britt.....	Hancock.....	1,236	14	46.0	—	4.3	74	3	19	31	3.19	—	1.33	T.	9	4	15	12	L. M. Goodman.	
Buckingham.....	Tama.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.44	+ 1.17	1.47	T.	6	17	8	6	J. S. Gwynn.	
Burlington.....	Des Moines.....	544	15	51.6	—	4.1	87	3	29	29	3.27	+ 0.05	0.70	T.	9	15	4	12	Max E. Poppe, jr.	
Carroll.....	Carroll.....	1,265	21	46.2	—	4.8	73	3	29	31	3.4	+ 2.34	1.35	1.0	10	10	7	14	Mrs. Jos. J. Wolfe.	
Cedar Rapids.....	Linn.....	733	29	48.8	—	2.6	80	3	26	28†	3.88	+ 1.42	2.26	T.	11	—	—	—	Chas. B. Graf.	
Charles City.....	Floyd.....	1,015	20	47.0	—	1.2	76	3	24	28	3.81	+ 0.78	0.92	1.0	12	8	9	14	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Clear Lake.....	Cerro Gordo.....	1,241	13	48.4	—	3.4	71	3	21	31	2.45	+ 0.18	0.95	1.0	5	16	8	10	Oscar Stevens.	
Clinton.....	Clinton.....	593	44	50.0	—	0.5	82	3	24	28	3.03	+ 0.77	0.50	0	8	9	10	Luke Roberts.		
Columbus Junction.....	Louisa.....	595	10	51.6	—	2.8	84	3	28	29	3.58	+ 0.13	0.68	T.	10	17	9	5	J. B. Johnston.	
Davenport.....	Scott.....	580	40	51.0	—	1.6	84	3	28	27	3.57	+ 0.82	0.56	T.	9	11	6	14	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Decorah.....	Winneshiek.....	875	18	46.2	—	4.0	75	3	21	28	3.72	+ 3.30	1.21	—	11	—	—	—	F. H. Baker.	
Delaware.....	Delaware.....	1,083	20	47.2	—	1.8	72	3	29	28	5.43	+ 3.23	1.94	1.0	12	10	12	9	William Ball.	
Des Moines.....	Polk.....	861	33	50.6	—	1.9	78	3	26	28	2.61	+ 0.07	0.92	T.	14	8	10	13	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Dubuque.....	Dubuque.....	639	38	48.9	—	3.1	76	3	27	28	3.04	+ 0.34	1.02	0.5	10	8	7	16	Do.	
Earlham.....	Madison.....	9	50.3	—	—	80	3	19	28	35	2.52	—	1.08	T.	6	15	6	10	George Phillips.	
Elkader.....	Clayton.....	727	32	49.2	—	0.2	77	17	21	27	4.34	+ 1.70	1.82	T.	10	15	5	11	Chas. Reinecke.	
Elma.....	Howard.....	2	45.6	—	—	74	3	28	28	31	5.87	—	1.50	0.5	9	11	11	11	H. A. Moore.	
Estherville.....	Emmet.....	1,298	16	44.4	—	4.4	78	11	18	31	3.23	+ 3.00	2.95	0.5	14	—	—	—	A. O. Peterson.	
Fairfield.....	Jefferson.....	27	50.7	—	1.7	83	3	29	22	30	2.38	+ 0.54	1.08	T.	11	16	4	11	R. Monroe McKenzie.	
Fayette.....	Fayette.....	1,003	21	46.5	—	0.2	75	3	17	28	4.77	+ 2.12	1.35	1.5	11	13	5	13	R. Z. Latimer.	
Forest City.....	Winnebago.....	1,226	17	45.0	—	4.7	74	3	20	28†	3.47	+ 1.17	1.13	2.0	9	12	5	14	J. A. Peters.	
Fort Dodge.....	Webster.....	1,126	11	47.8	—	4.5	75	3	20	28	3.64	+ 0.55	1.20	0.5	12	—	—	—	J. F. Monk.	
Fort Madison.....	Lee.....	516	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.71	+ 0.91	0.55	0	5	6	9	16	Miss L. A. McCready.	
Gilmantown.....	Marshall.....	1,052	12	47.4	—	1.8	75	3	23	28	5.75	+ 3.23	2.59	T.	11	—	—	—	J. L. Wylie.	
Grand Meadow.....	Clayton.....	1,180	20	47.4	—	1.8	75	3	23	28	5.82	+ 3.35	1.42	2.0	14	9	10	12	F. L. Williams.	
Grinnell.....	Poweshiek.....	1,023	19	50.2	—	0.5	79	3	25	27†	3.57	+ 1.10	1.06	T.	10	17	5	9	D. W. Brainard.	
Grundy Center.....	Grundy.....	976	20	48.6	—	3.2	77	3	21	28	4.55	+ 2.08	1.64	1.0	11	19	0	12	J. B. Calderwood.	
Guthrie Center.....	Guthrie.....	1,077	16	49.2	—	3.2	76	3†	20	28	4.06	+ 1.79	2.61	T.	10	19	3	9	D. G. Beardsley.	
Hampton.....	Franklin.....	1,153	21	47.7	—	3.1	76	3	22	31	4.19	+ 1.76	1.31	0.8	11	—	—	E. C. Grenelle.		
Humboldt.....	Humboldt.....	1,095	23	47.8	—	2.2	76	3	18	28	3.20	+ 1.31	1.61	T.	11	17	1	13	Henry S. Wells.	
Independence.....	Buchanan.....	921	47	47.9	—	1.3	77	3	20	28	3.38	+ 1.02	1.40	T.	12	14	7	10	R. E. Dudley.	
Indianola.....	Warren.....	969	20	50.8	—	2.9	78	3	28	28†	1.82	+ 0.28	0.64	T.	12	3	10	18	Prof. J. L. Tilton.	
Iowa City.....	Johnson.....	683	51	48.6	—	2.5	82	3	22	28	2.78	+ 0.00	1.02	T.	11	14	5	12	Prof. A. G. Smith.	
Iowa Falls.....	Hardin.....	1,170	18	46.2	—	3.5	77	3	18	28	3.84	+ 1.69	1.22	—	11	16	1	14	J. B. Parmelee.	
Jefferson.....	Greene.....	12	48.9	—	—	77	3	19	28	38	2.69	+ 0.47	0.88	T.	9	11	9	11	M. E. Hall.	
Keokuk.....	Lee.....	547	40	52.4	—	2.1	86	3	31	22	2.19	+ 0.30	1.13	T.	8	10	7	14	Weather Bureau.	
Keosauqua.....	Van Buren.....	644	19	51.4	—	3.4	85	3	27	22	2.56	+ 0.72	1.25	T.	10	4	14	13	J. H. Landes.	
Knoxville.....	Marion.....	920	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.54	+ 0.17	0.92	0	12	6	20	Casey & Bellville.		
Lacona.....	Warren.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.96	+ 0.07	0.62	T.	13	—	—	—	J. B. Alter.	
Le Claire.....	Scott.....	576	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.03	+ 4.65	4.10	T.	14	11	5	15	Miss M. T. Disney.	
Marshalltown.....	Marshall.....	947	19	49.1	—	3.2	78	3	22	28†	3.26	+ 1.14	0.99	1.8	10	14	7	10	Ralph B. Reasoner.	
Mason City.....	Cerro Gordo.....	1,132	14	45.5	—	4.1	75	3	21	31	3.57	—	1.28	T.	6	—	—	—	J. S. Mills.	
Monroe.....	Jasper.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.35	+ 0.47	1.07	T.	8	13	8	10	J. A. Dibel.	
Mount Pleasant.....	Henry.....	729	33	50.6	—	1.9	83	3	26	29	3.48	+ 0.56	0.56	T.	11	—	—	—	J. W. Edwards.	
Muscatine.....	Muscatine.....	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.48	+ 0.56	0.56	T.	11	—	—	—	William Molis.	
New Hampton.....	Chickasaw.....	1,169	14	46.6	—	4.2	70	12	22	28	4.98	+ 2.72	1.32	T.	9	15	7	9	A. F. Kemman.	
Northwood.....	Worth.....	1,222	15	45.2	—	4.5	74	3	20	28	4.56	+ 1.96	0.90	1.0	11	16	5	10	Chas. H. Dwelle.	
Olin.....	Jones.....	760	13	49.0	—	2.2	80	3	21	27	3.20	+ 0.79	0.78	T.	8	12	12	7	Dr. F. W. Port.	
Osage.....	Mitchell.....	1,184	24	47.6	—	0.2	75	3	24	31	4.55	+ 2.13	1.12	1.0	12	21	1	9	Lester Coonradt.	
Oskaloosa.....	Mahaska.....	843	35	49.9	—	2.2	80	3	27	26†	1.88	+ 0.32	0.85	T.	9	10	4	17	Joseph Boyd.	
Ottumwa.....	Wapello.....	649	16	52.6	—	2.4	85	3	30	22†	3.38	+ 0.43	1.73	T.	9	11	14	6	Chester Potter.	
Pella.....	Pella.....	877	9	50.9	—	—	80	3	24	28	2.17	+ 0.24	0.92	T.	12	18	1	12	E. N. Ralston.	
Perry.....	Dallas.....	975	10	49.5	—	4.7	78	3	21	28	3.63	+ 1.08	2.28	T.	7	15	7	9	J. S. Gray.	
Plover.....	Pocahontas.....	1,426	15	45.6	—	5.0	72	3	18	28†	3.49	+ 1.67	2.00	4.0	5	22	0	9	J. S. Smith.	
Pocahontas.....	do.....	1,248	7	46.6	—	—	73	3	20	28	4.59	—	1.68	1.5	8	18	4	9	F. E. Hronek.	
Ridgeway.....	Winneshiek.....	1,215	13	48.9	—	3.5	75	12	22	28	4.81	+ 1.64	1.02	0.4	14	11	10	10	Arthur Betts.	
Rockwell City.....	Caldwell.....	15	47.4	—	4.6	70	11	15	31	35	2.65	+ 0.24	1.25	2.0	6	17	2	12	C. M. Randall.	
Sac City.....	Sac.....	1,278	35	47.6	—	2.4	72	3	20	31	2.82	+ 0.53	0.86	—	11	12	6	13	E. N. Baily.	
St. Charles.....	Madison.....	1,070	10	51.0	—	4.5	78	3	24	28	2.34	+ 0.11	1.10	T.	12	16	10	5	R. D. Minard.	
Sigourney.....	Keokuk.....	877	15	50.8	—	3.5	82	3	24	28	2.21	+ 0.22	1.18	T.	9	5	20	6	J. T. Parker.	
Stockport.....	Van Buren.....	745	9	50.6	—	—	85	3	26	29	2.11	+ 0.11	0.88	T.	9	15	7	9	C. L. Beswick.	
Storm Lake.....	Buena Vista.....	1,440	22	47.4	—	4.9	70	3†	26	31	2.08	—	0.74	T.	7	13	4	14	Prof. Warren Ingold.	

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for October, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Illinois.</i>																				
Aledo.	Mercer.	738	11	50.8	- 2.4	83	3	27	29	29	2.50	+ 0.54	0.65	0	12	14	8	9	ne.	William B. Frew.
Alexander.	Morgan.	670	18	54.8	- 1.0	86	3	29	29	35	2.03	+ 0.18	0.85	0	11	11	7	13	n.	George H. Hall.
Antioch.	Lake.	861	10	49.0	- 2.2	73	3†	23	28	25	4.16	+ 2.37	2.00	T.	8	7	7	17	ne.	J. C. James.
Astoria.	Fulton.	650	12	52.6	- 0.8	86	3	29	24†	31	2.66	+ 0.77	1.62	T.	7	11	8	12	nw.	Edward V. Bohl.
Aurora.	Kane.	687	32	50.6	- 1.4	80	3	25	24	30	3.64	+ 1.11	0.90	T.	9	8	8	15	sw.	W. Holden.
Bement.	Piatt.	700	4	55.1	- 2.1	86	3†	28	29	41	2.76	.....	0.62	0	12	16	6	9	n.	Rev. C. S. Adams.
Bloomington.	McLean.	840	20	53.5	- 2.1	85	3	26	29	33	2.58	+ 0.95	1.12	T.	12	14	4	15	se.	Prof. H. N. Pearce.
Cairo.	Alexander.	359	33	60.3	+ 1.2	89	3	37	21	24	1.08	- 1.55	0.39	0	7	9	5	17	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Carbondale.	Jackson.	412	6	60.2	-	90	3	32	24	34	3.69	.....	1.40	0	9	12	7	12	sw.	State Normal University.
Carlinville.	Macoupin.	663	21	56.3	- 0.1	89	3	22	29	33	3.49	+ 1.07	1.10	T.	9	19	8	4	ne.	W. T. Eddy.
Carlyle.	Clinton.	470	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.59	+ 0.35	0.68	T.	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chester.	Randolph.	380	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.38	.....	1.46	0	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton.	Dewitt.	727	1	53.5	.....	85	3	28	24	29	3.04	.....	1.10	0	12	10	10	11	sw.	J. Frank Ziegler.
Coatsburg.	Adams.	763	19	53.0	+ 0.3	85	3	29	28	26	1.95	- 0.39	1.14	0	6	4	9	18	s.	Dr. J. R. Lambert.
Cobden.	Union.	656	28	60.6	+ 0.3	91	3†	32	23	35	2.11	- 1.29	0.68	0	5	13	3	15	s.	John Buck.
Dakota.	Stephenson.	929	6	48.8	.....	78	3	23	28	28	3.52	.....	2.50	T.	9	10	9	12	se.	Rev. G. W. Kerstetter.
Decatur.	Macoupin.	685	20	54.2	- 1.3	86	3	28	29	36	2.59	+ 0.52	0.70	0	10	18	7	6	ne.	Prof. J. H. Coonradt.
Dixon.	Lee.	725	21	49.4	- 2.2	75	3†	26	24†	34	2.08	+ 0.17	0.50	T.	11	14	9	8	.....	H. U. Bardwell.
Du Quoin.	Perry.	459	23	59.6	+ 1.5	90	3	31	24	38	3.02	+ 0.84	1.05	0	8	12	10	9	sw.	G. H. Knetzger.
Dwight.	Livingston.	600	18	52.4	- 0.2	83	3	27	24†	31	4.30	+ 2.49	0.75	T.	14	8	6	17	ne.	Edward O. Welch.
East St. Louis.	St. Clair.	418	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.99	.....	1.20	0	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Edwardsville.	Madison.	554	12	51.6	.....	81	3	27	24	31	2.80	+ 0.36	0.92	T.	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elgin.	Kane.	716	4	51.6	- 1.6	84	3	28	27†	33	2.05	+ 0.16	0.49	0	15	4	11	16	nw.	Elgin Observatory.
Galva.	Henry.	842	19	51.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.10	+ 0.59	0.48	T.	12	13	5	13	s.	Prof. F. U. White.
Grafton.	Jersey.	422	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.86	0	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greenville.	Bond.	635	32	56.2	- 0.3	85	3†	36	23†	26	5.59	+ 2.75	2.00	T.	10	8	9	14	sw.	M. S. Oudyn.
Griggsville.	Pike.	650	26	55.4	- 0.5	87	3	32	24	34	3.00	+ 0.74	1.75	0	5	12	4	15	ne.	George F. Kneeland.
Havana.	Mason.	475	19	55.6	- 1.3	87	3	29	29	35	2.07	+ 0.01	1.30	0	6	7	18	6	se.	F. and C. Borgett.
Henry.	Marshall.	500	23	52.4	- 0.3	84	3	26	29	31	2.24	+ 0.25	0.74	T.	10	12	9	19	n.	Dr. F. A. Powell.
Hillsboro.	Montgomery.	675	17	56.6	- 0.8	88	3†	33	24	32	4.08	+ 1.14	1.32	T.	10	13	3	15	s.	Ira L. Woodward.
Joliet.	Will.	541	20	50.0	- 2.1	80	3	26	24†	29	4.18	+ 2.21	1.04	T.	12	11	10	10	sw.	F. M. Muhlig.
Kishwaukee.	Winnebago.	730	23	49.6	- 1.6	82	3	24	28	32	2.39	- 0.18	0.82	0.1	10	9	11	11	se.	George Stevens.
La Grange.	Cook.	657	19	50.8	- 1.1	79	3	27	28	30	3.70	+ 2.11	0.65	T.	15	7	13	11	w.	Prof. F. E. Sanford.
La Harpe.	Hancock.	698	32	52.4	- 2.0	87	3	25	29	34	2.06	- 0.38	0.73	T.	6	14	10	7	nw.	George E. Campbell.
La Salle.	Carroll.	883	22	48.6	- 1.6	80	3	19	28	42	1.45	- 0.55	0.43	0.3	13	14	5	12	nw.	M. N. Wertz.
Lincoln.	La Salle.	536	33	51.8	- 0.1	85	3	30	27	31	2.40	- 0.18	0.54	T.	12	6	12	13	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Loami.	Logan.	482	23	53.2	- 1.6	83	3	25	29	30	2.49	+ 0.63	1.08	0	7	11	0	20	s.	Prof. C. S. Oglevie.
Manteno.	Sangamon.	624	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.02	- 0.02	0.67	0	6	11	0	20	sw.	H. C. Foster.
Martinton.	Kankakee.	711	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.40	.....	0.64	0	15	16	6	9	n.	J. F. Schmeltzer.
Iroquois.	Woodford.	633	24	52.0	- 0.6	83	3	25	29	35	2.99	+ 0.81	0.75	0	12	8	3	10	nw.	Joseph H. Feltier.
Mascoutah.	St. Clair.	425	21	58.2	+ 1.3	92	6	29	24	38	3.51	+ 0.85	1.20	T.	12	12	7	12	se.	George Heinrich.
Minonk.	Monmouth.	745	18	53.4	- 0.7	82	6	25	29	35	3.75	+ 2.14	1.04	T.	14	10	5	16	nw.	M. H. Pfaffle.
Morrison.	Warren.	784	19	51.2	- 2.4	86	3	28	24	33	2.38	+ 0.52	1.10	0	11	17	1	13	ne.	Dr. J. C. Hutchison.
Morrisonville.	Whiteside.	685	17	50.6	- 2.2	81	3	24	28	31	2.20	+ 0.30	0.50	0.1	11	10	10	10	s.	S. A. Maxwell.
Mount Vernon.	Christian.	638	12	54.0	- 2.3	87	3	29	29	33	2.32	0.00	0.78	0	10	14	7	10	n.	J. D. Louis.
Oregon.	Jefferson.	511	17	56.8	- 1.2	89	3†	30	24	39	2.62	+ 0.21	1.05	0	6	9	7	15	sw.	Theodore P. Stelle.
Ottawa.	Ogle.	702	20	50.2	.....	83	3	26	27†	32	2.58	.....	0.89	T.	11	6	19	19	n.	Samuel Ray.
Pana.	La Salle.	500	25	53.4	+ 0.3	84	3	27	29	31	2.61	+ 0.67	0.61	T.	14	11	2	18	sw.	Miss Maude M. Harris.
Peoria.	Christian.	692	25	55.2	- 0.1	85	3†	34	23†	28	2.61	+ 0.20	0.90	0	9	7	14	10	s.	C. W. Sibley.
Pearl.	Peoria.	609	33	51.3	- 0.6	86	3	25	29	31	2.65	+ 0.08	1.49	T.	11	5	11	15	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Pontiac.	Livingston.	546	9	53.4	.....	85	3	30	24†	32	2.68	.....	0.72	T.	13	8	9	14	w.	George Butterworth.
Quincy.	Adams.	481	.....	55.0	.....	86	3	33	22	30	1.76	.....	0.70	T.	8	14	0	17	nw.	Fred J. Brinkoetter.
Riley.	McHenry.	956	52	49.6	+ 0.8	79	3	25	28	29	2.16	- 0.04	1.10	T.	12	7	7	17	nw.	John West James.
Roberts.	Ford.	774	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.75	.....	0.87	T.	15	7	9	sw.	R. E. Bradbury.	
Rockford.	Winnebago.	763	19	49.9	- 0.5	77	3	26	28	27	2.86	+ 0.17	0.93	.....	12	21	0	10	sw.	Hosmer C. Porter.
Rushville.	Schuyler.	670	20	55.2	+ 0.3	86*	3	27	24	29*	2.18	+ 0.52	1.46	0	6	11	5	15	n.	H. F. Dyson.
St. Charles.	Kane.	700	16	50.4	- 1.6	81	3	24	24	32	2.81	+ 0.89	0.65	T.	14	7	16	8	ne.	Dr. William H. Bishop.
St. Peter.	Fayette.	500	10	57.8	- 0.4	88	6	32	24	34	4.40	+ 1.31	1.65	T.	9	11	8	12	nw.	M. L. Lansford.
Sparta.	Randolph.	538	25	57.8	+ 0.4	89	3†	33	24	34	3.71	+ 1.23	0.97	0	9	13	7	11	nw.	James A. Caldwell.
Springfield.	Sangamon.	644	35	54.4	- 0.2	86	3	34	27	27	2.00	- 0.60	0.60	0	8	5	14	12	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Streator.	La Salle.	626	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sullivan.	Moultrie.	530	11	54.8	- 1.3	87	3	29	29	36	3.42	+ 0.96	0.73	0	12	11	11	9	nw.	C. A. Corbin.
Sycamore.	De Kalb.	855	31	48.6	- 1.6	82	3	24	24†	38	2.91	+ 0.36	0.50	0	13	13	4	14	nw.	Miss Edna J. Davis.
Tiskilwa.	Bureau.	798	27	51.0	- 3.4	82	3	27	27	29	1.71	- 0.22	0.53	T.	7	12	9	12	nw.	F. I. Smucker.
Walnut.	do.	717	20	51.0	- 3.4	82	3													

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for October, 1911. District No. 5, North Dakota.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for October, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31					
<i>Minnesota—Con.</i>																																					
Stillwater II	St. Croix	.30	1.36	.36	3.15									.06	1.18	.80																	7.33				
Taylor Falls	do	1.30	2.40											.09	T.	1.54	.34																5.91				
Thief River Falls	Red.	.12	.13											.16																			0.45				
Warroad.	Rainy.	.70	.40											.15	.40	.75	2.00	.10	.50												1.35						
West Concord.	Mississippi	T.	.65	1.20	1.90									.17																		8.08					
Winnebago II	Minnesota	.80	.05	.28	2.00	.15								.10	T.	.10	1.30	.40	T.												5.47						
Winnibigoshish.	Mississippi	.21	.09											.21	.02	.30																1.17					
Winnona.	do	.62	.02	1.10	.82	1.26								.34	.10	.16	2.12	.15	.42	T.	.10	.12	.09	T.								7.54					
Worthington II	Des Moines	1.00	.06	.13	.26	.18								.15	.01	.71	.02	.18	.01												5.24						
Zumbrota.	Mississippi	.35	1.45	1.00	2.55									.20	.25	.88	2.50		.64	T.		.01	.02	.17	.21	T.					10.26						
<i>South Dakota.</i>																																					
Milbank II	Minnesota	.21	.35		1.27	.03								.53	.10	.63	.29		.09	T.	T.		.20								3.70						
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																																					
Antigo.	Wisconsin	.50	1.55	.03	T.	2.74								T.	.45	T.	.70	T.	.16	.08												T.	6.56				
Baron.	Chippewa	.23	1.59	.65	2.55									.22	T.	.77																	T.	7.26			
Beloit.	Rock.	.15	.69	.25										.19																				2.32			
Big St. Germain Dam.	Wisconsin	.07	.90	.03	2.02									T.	.98	.05	.28																6.62				
Brodhead.	Rock.	2.34	.67	T.	.18									T.	.48	.02	.45	.01	T.	.15												4.69					
Burnett.	do	1.20	T.	1.33	.02	T.	.73	.01						.02	.58	.04	.40	.01	T.	.01											T.	4.54					
Cottage Grove.	do	.96	T.	1.35	.01	.08	T.							.04																		3.66					
Darlington.	do	1.65	.70	.15	T.									.25	1.10	T.	.15															T.	4.00				
Deerskin Dam.	Wisconsin	.61	.07		.87										.13		.18	.45	.26	.15	T.											5.06					
Delavan.	Rock.	1.02	.03	.27										.44	.05	.02	.04															.14	2.06				
Dodgeville.	do																																				
Downing.	Chippewa	.40	1.24		.80	.80								T.	.20	1.80	.92	1.40	T.	T.	.06	T.	.12										T.	8.84			
Eau Claire.	do	.40	1.87	.62	3.27									.11	.77	.03	1.95	.26	.09	.04	T.	.05	.10	.38	.41									T.	10.35		
Grand Rapids II	Wisconsin	.63	.63	.91	1.80	.20								T.	.87	.07	.78	.20	.12	.15													6.71				
Grantsburg.	St. Croix	1.42	.05	1.11	T.	1.90								.30	1.10	.45																	3.30				
Hancock.	Wisconsin	.1.42	.05	1.11	T.	1.90								T.	T.	1.49																	6.89				
Hatfield.	Black.	1.32	2.00											T.	1.00	.08	2.02	.20	.09													7.36					
Hayward.	St. Croix	.48	T.	T.	1.30									T.	.10	.65	.37																3.70				
Hillsboro.	Wisconsin	T.	.10	1.17	*	.12	T.							T.	.30																			5.01			
Koepenick.	do	.50	1.50	1.00	1.60									T.	.30																			6.47			
Lac du Flambeau.	Chippewa	* 26	* 1.07	* 42	* 1.30									T.	T.	1.01	.01	1.03	.93	T.	.16											6.08					
La Crosse.	Mississippi	.73	.07	.18	.04									T.	.57	.64	T.	.97	.04	T.												T.	3.39				
Lake Mills.	Rock.	1.88	T.	1.78	.02	.12	T.							T.	.62	1.33	*	.43														T.	5.10				
Lancaster.	Mississippi	.80	.37	.02	.22										.39		.01	.47	.39	.06												.08	4.10				
Long Lake.	Wisconsin	.10	.83	.03	2.17										.15	.65	.03	1.8	T.	.01													6.06				
Madison.	Rock.	.49	.11	.06	.10	T.									.15	.65	.03	1.25	.72	.32	.08											T.	2.92				
Mather II.	Wisconsin	.85	.09	1.06	.48										.15	.90	.15	T.	.20	.32	.10	.05											8.32				
Mauston.	do	1.40	1.00													.14	.25																	6.02			
Meadow Valley.	do	.73	1.10	.02	.18	.68	.04								.13	1.00	.21	.96		.35	.07											8.50					
Medford.	Black.	.60	.10	.20	2.95										.20		.25	.20		.17	.20												8.80				
Merrill.	Wisconsin	.45	1.60												.30																			8.77			
Minocqua.	do	.11	.90	.03	2.10										.06	.09	.01	1.60	.40	.40	.03	.10	.12	.27									6.25				
Mondovi.	Mississippi	.36	T.	1.23	.01	.67	2.00								.01																	T.	7.93				
Mount Horeb.	Rock.	.50	T.	1.08	T.	.08	.25								.08	1.15	.07	.27	T.													T.	3.64				
Muscosa II	Wisconsin	1.23	.65	.11	.21	.09									.17	.70	.50	.20	.10													4.89					
Neillsville.	Black.	.53	.25	.12	.12										.09																			8.40			
New Richmond.	St. Croix	.22	.16	.54	2.57										.10	.17	.22	.84	.14													T.	7.17				
Osecole II.	do	T.	1.80	T.	2.54										.19	T.																	T.	6.72			
Park Falls.	Chippewa	.08	.70	.06	1.75										.04	.03			.84	.64	.12											T.	4.46				
Portage.	Wisconsin	1.17	.07	1.22	.02	.95	.02								.05	.76	.06	.18	.17		.15											T.	4.92				
Port Edwards.	do	.58	.12	.04	1.90	.02			</																												

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for October, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>Iowa—Continued.</i>																																		
Decorah	Mississippi	1.08	T.	.86	..	.09	.45	T.	..	..	..	..	..	.35	.72	.66	1.21	.02	T.	T.	..	.04	..	.22	..	.06	..	..	..	..	..	5.72
Delaware	do	1.94	.08	.55	..	.39	.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.03	.78	.08	.13	..	..	..	..	.09	..	.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.43
Des Moines	Des Moines	.14	.01	.36	..	.17	.24	.01	..	..	..	..	..	.03	.44	.01	.82	.10	..	..	..	.03	..	T.	..	..	.02	..	..	..	..	2.61
Dubuque	Mississippi	.33	..	.48	..	.09	.02	T.	..	..	..	..	..	.54	.48	.07	.15	..	T.	..	..	T.	..	T.	..	..	T.	..	..	..	..	2.34
Farham	Raccoon	1.08	..	.48	..	.14	.20	T.	..	..	..	..	..	T.	.18	..	T.	T.	..	..	..	T.	..	T.	..	..	T.	..	..	..	..	2.52
Elkader	Mississippi	..	..	.03	1.12	..	.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.82	.35	..	..	..	..	..	.05	..	.04	..	.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.44
Elma	Wapsipinicon	.55	.05	.45	..	.25	.55	.0518	.45	.50	1.50	..	T.	T.	..	.05	T.	.08	.08	.10	4.34	
Estherville ||	Des Moines	.95	..	.25	.05	.03	2.95	.15	..	..	..	..	..	.10	..	.10	.20	.05	..	..	T.	.10	.05	..	.05	.20	..	..	..	..	..	5.23
Fairfield	Skunk	1.08	.02	..	..	.11	.04	.09	..	..	..	..	..	.28	.03	.10	.02	..	..	..	T.	..	..	.14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.38
Fayette	Mississippi	.83	.04	.51	..	.10	.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.10	.22	.65	.70	..	T.	..	..	.05	T.	..	.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.77
Forest City ||	Cedar	..	..	.75	.08	..	1.13	.13	..	..	..	..	..	.05	T.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.05	..	T.	..	.35	..	..	..	..	..	3.47
Fort Dodge ||	Des Moines	1.20	..	.32	..	.05	.70	.10	.05	..	..	..	..	.03	..	..	.03	.85	..	T.	..	..	.05	..	.11	..	..	..	..	..	3.64	
Fort Madison	Mississippi	.55	T.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.54	..	.10	T.	..	..	..	T.	..	..	.35	..	.03	..	..	..	..	..	1.71
Gilman	Iowa	2.59	.63	.31	T.	.40	.13	.18	..	..	..	..	..	.13	.98	..	..	..	..	..	T.	.05	T.	..	.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.75
Grand Meadow	Mississippi	1.42	.05	1.30	..	.02	.27	.02	..	..	..	..	..	1.11	1.25	.37	.72	.08	T.	..	..	.08	T.	.03	.10	..	..	..	..	..	5.82	
Grinnell	Iowa	1.06	.05	.40	..	.45	.10	T.	..	..	..	..	..	T.	.13	T.	1.06	..	..	..	..	..	.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.57
Grundy Center	Cedar	1.64	.03	.28	..	.45	.22	..	..	..	..	..	.20	.20	.40	1.00	.03	..	..	..	T.	..	..	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.55
Guthrie Center	Raccoon	2.11	.02	.10	..	.36	.49	.05	..	..	..	..	..	.16	..	T.	.05	..	..	..	T.	..	..	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.06
Hampton	Cedar	.96	.95	..	..	.40	.37	..	..	..	..	..	.62	.20	..	.26	1.17	..	..	T.	..	..	.07	..	.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.19
Humboldt	Des Moines	.32	..	.27	..	.40	.37	.05	..	..	..	..	..	.04	..	.10	.40	.21	..	..	.02	..	.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.20
Independence	Wapsipinicon	1.40	.08	.45	..	.27	.1501	..	.35	.12	.2502	..	.01	..	T.	3.38	
Indianola	Des Moines	.22	.02	.17	..	.16	.04	.0704	..	.04	.23	.4104	..	T.05	1.82	
Iowa City ||	Iowa	1.02	.30	.02	T.	..	.50	.30	T.	..	..	..	..	.30	.10	T.	..	..	..	T.	.04	..	.02	..	.05	.13	..	..	..	..	..	2.78
Iowa Falls ||	do	1.22	.04	.45	.20	..	.55	.0708	.07	.90	.12	T.	T.	..	T.	..	.14	..	.01	3.84	
Jefferson	Raccoon	.88	..	.31	..	.49	.39	.0516	..	.23	T.	T.	..	.06	2.69	
Keokuk	Mississippi	1.13	..	.24	T.	.03	.02	T.16	..	.23	T.	T.	..	.06	2.19	
Keosauque ||	Des Moines	1.25	.04	T.	T.	T.	.04	.06	T.	T.20	T.	.20	.01	2.56	
Knoxville	do10	.03	.08	.9205	2.54	
Lacona	LeClaire ||	.81	.01	.02	..	.15	.0210	.03	.08	.9205	2.54	
LeClaire ||	Mississippi	.33	.62	T.	.01	.29	.1418	.02	..	.0101	..	.02	1.96	
Marshalltown ||	Iowa	4.10	.14	.19	.34	.02	.61	.19	.01	T.93	.08	T.09	..	.06	7.03	
Mason City	Cedar	.53	..	.35	..	.35	.52	.0612	..	.09	.9907	3.26	
Monroe	Des Moines	1.28	.08	.1847	..	.12	.2707	3.57	
Mount Pleasant	Skunk	.86	..	T.	..	.05	T.10	.04	..	.06	T.	T.	..	.05	..	.09	2.25
Muscatine ||	Mississippi	.56	.15	.11	..	.47	.1510	.42	..	.02	T.	T.	..	.04	..	.05	4.98	
New Hampton	Wapsipinicon	1.32	.02	.82	..	.22	.3030	.60	1.28	T.	..	.12	T.	4.98	
Northwood	Cedar	.20	T.	.70	..	.88	.66	T.	.14	.90	.80	.08	T.03	..	.04	T.	4.56
Olin	Wapsipinicon	1.78	.42	.12	..	.31	.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	.22	T.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.20
Osage	Cedar	.65	.05	.69	..	.31	.6009	.53	.17	1.12	..	T.14	..	.10	4.55	
Oskaloosa	Des Moines	.85	T.	..	..	.10	.05	.04	..	..	..	..	..	.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.88
Ottumwa	do	1.73	..	T.	..	.13	T.	.0977	.28	.06	.04	T.07	3.38	
Pella	do	.92	.03	.04	..	.17	.05	.05	T.	.08	.09	T.	.51	T.04	..	.01	2.17	
Perry	Raccoon	2.28	..	.15	..	.45	.3315	T.05	..	T.	3.63	
Plover	Des Moines	.10	..	.61	..	.40	.6102	..	.02	..	.6802	..	.15	4.19	
Pocahontas	do	.10	..	.61	..	.40	.6102	..	.02	..	.6802	..	.15	4.59	
Ridgeway	Mississippi	.05	..	.81	..																													

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for October, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>Illinois—Continued.</i>																																		
Coatsburg.	Mississippi.	1.14	.04		.16		.08	T.																										1.95
Cobden.	do	.68		.62																													2.11	
Dakota.	Mississippi.	2.50	.03	.13	.04	.08																											3.52	
Decatur.	Illinois.	.70		.41		.10	.05																										2.59	
Dixon |||	Mississippi.	.50	.38	.12	.06	.05	.08																									2.08		
Duquoin.	do	1.05		.25		.61	T.	.01	T.																							3.02		
Dwight.	Illinois.	.75	.20	.13	.09	.01	.57	.04																								4.30		
East St. Louis.	Mississippi.	1.20	.04	.12		.10	.01																									2.99		
Edwardsville.	do	.92	.20	.04		.25																										2.80		
Elgin.	Illinois.	.43	.30	.05	.49	.19	T.																									2.55		
Galva.	do	.54	.10	.06		.35	.01	.21																							2.05			
Grafton |||	Mississippi.	.52	.86	.08	.04		.46																									3.10		
Greenville.	do	1.30	2.00		.08																											5.59		
Griggsville.	Illinois.	1.75	T.		.52	T.	.13	T.																							3.00			
Havana.	do	1.30		.17	T.		.05																									2.07		
Henry.	do	.74	.04	T.		.15																										2.24		
Hillsboro.	Mississippi.	1.32	.90		.24		.08	.10																							4.08			
Joliet.	Illinois.	.65	.06	.60		.01	.02																								4.18			
Kishwaukee.	do	.82		.44		.02	.18																								2.39			
La Grange.	Illinois.	.62	.42	.11	.31	.03	.06	.02																							3.70			
La Harpe.	do	.73	.10	.51		T.	T.																									2.06		
Lanark.	Mississippi.	.14	.23		.07	.09	.03																								1.45			
La Salle.	Illinois.	.46	.02	.47		.17	T.	.01																							2.40			
Lincoln.	Illinois.	1.08	.09	T.		.24	T.	T.																							2.49			
Loami.	do	.67	T.		.30	T.	.06																								1.92			
Manteno.	do	.64	.20	.09		.10	.05	.02																						3.40				
Martinton.	do	.10	.05	T.		T.	.37																								2.99			
Mascoutah.	Mississippi.	1.20	.03	.01	.24		.55																								3.51			
Minonk.	Illinois.	1.04	.06	T.		.45	.05	.36	.22																					2.32				
Monmouth.	Mississippi.	1.10		.20		.10	.02	.14																							2.38			
Morrison.	do	.35	.37	.50	T.	.14	.16	.07																							2.20			
Morrisonville.	Illinois.	.78	.07	T.		.15		.12	.05	T.																					2.32			
Mount Vernon |||	Mississippi.	1.05		.30		.43																										2.62		
Oregon.	do	.89	.37	.27	.04	.02	.08																									2.58		
Ottawa.	Illinois.	.30	.05		.20	.12	T.	.03	.04																						2.61			
Pana.	Mississippi.	.90	.13		.12	T.	.03																									2.68		
Peoria.	Illinois.	1.47	.04	.02		.05	.31	.10																							2.65			
Pontiac.	do	.10	.01	T.		.03	.04		.72																						2.68			
Quincy |||	Mississippi.	.60	.70		T.		.03																									1.76		
Riley.	do	1.10	.06	.07	.12	T.	.10																								2.16			
Roberts.	Illinois.	.87	.05		.19	T.	.37	.03																							3.75			
Rockford.	Mississippi.	.93	.06	.70		T.	.12	.01																							2.86			
Rushville.	Illinois.	1.46	.22	.10	T.		.02	T.																							2.18			
St. Charles.	do	.41	.38	.03	.65	.02	.09	.02																						2.81				
St. Peter.	Mississippi.	.85	1.65		.10		.45																								4.40			
Sparta.	do	.97	.17				.91	.03																							3.71			
Springfield.	Illinois.	.60	T.		.45		T.	T.	.03																						2.00			
Streator.	do																																	
Sullivan.	Mississippi.	.73	.41		.18		.21	.05																							3.42			
Sycamore |||	do	.47	.30	.05	.50		.15																								2.91			
Tiskilwa.	Illinois.	.42	T.		.15		.30																								1.71			
Walnut.	Mississippi.	.68	.41	.55		.17	T.	.08																							2.90			
Warsaw |||	do	1.22																														2.17		
White Hall.	Illinois.	1.12	.25		.38	T.	T.	.02																							2.51			
Windsor.	Mississippi.	.72	.66		.01		.05	.03																							3.78			
Winnebago.	do	.84	.16	.85		.06	.21	.05																							3.32			
Yorkville.	Illinois.	.70	.40	.10	.70	T.	.10	.10																						4.04				
Zion.	Mississippi.	1.64					T.	.10																							2.21			

* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

||| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for October, 1911. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

Date.	North Dakota.										Minnesota.										Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.			
	Bottineau.		Devils Lake		Lisbon.		Minot.		Pembina.		Collegeville.		Crookston.		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo.		Moorhead.		New Ulm.		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	55	42	50	38	64	34	48	38	54	38	53	46	56	43	54	46	56	43	57	45	55	45	57	41	59	48	58	42
2....	53	42	57	42	60	44	53	42	59	44	54	42	63	47	55	48	56	47	58	49	56	50	56	50	58	53	58	38
3....	54	42	56	43	66	44	56	45	48	41	64	46	55	49	73	48	70	48	59	47	71	49	60	46	69	48	56	45
4....	47	39	46	38	62	46	58	42	60	38	59	44	52	42	60	45	69	46	55	40	49	49	62	42	56	45	54	40
5....	59	38	54	40	52	40	63	37	55	36	53	40	55	37	48	46	52	38	47	40	51	30	50	40	54	33	54	33
6....	60	39	54	40	50	44	68	36	60	38	51	41	57	42	55	44	46	43	44	47	43	61	34	51	41	63	40	
7....	70	40	67	39	65	35	75	45	60	40	58	37	58	40	57	40	69	32	62	36	55	35	60	29	58	38	58	33
8....	78	39	77	45	75	42	82	41	70	32	63	39	69	40	62	39	69	40	72	38	62	38	63	36	62	37	68	40
9....	75	40	70	43	72	32	78	39	71	44	60	39	66	43	61	30	65	37	68	42	63	37	65	30	63	42	67	39
10....	68	42	66	42	64	33	76	37	68	40	60	40	65	43	65	40	66	38	66	42	64	37	63	29	62	47	67	34
11....	67	41	66	40	72	36	78	37	70	37	65	40	68	44	71	38	72	39	71	43	66	41	67	32	66	42	69	37
12....	61	42	59	47	55	36	64	37	72	42	66	43	67	46	72	40	62	45	65	46	65	45	70	36	70	47	71	36
13....	59	46	53	48	58	44	61	40	70	46	68	46	57	50	59	50	71	48	59	46	64	58	51	61	45	61	45	
14....	58	42	54	49	56	41	67	35	68	44	56	47	58	45	65	46	62	46	59	45	61	49	60	40	55	48	58	43
15....	63	42	62	44	56	36	68	37	66	41	54	47	62	47	61	39	54	42	60	42	61	45	56	45	58	47	58	47
16....	62	38	61	39	54	41	63	37	60	48	52	47	62	48	68	47	53	44	62	43	53	48	60	43	63	48	54	45
17....	55	30	56	35	64	36	58	33	58	32	57	41	57	39	63	43	64	34	62	35	63	41	58	40	63	46	54	42
18....	45	28	51	33	56	35	50	32	50	34	54	41	55	39	50	43	54	38	56	38	45	41	53	34	55	43	56	39
19....	39	30	40	36	47	32	44	35	47	35	48	31	45	39	54	35	53	30	45	34	48	34	46	35	51	36	47	32
20....	38	32	37	31	42	26	41	31	46	34	46	37	43	34	47	34	50	30	45	28	46	34	46	36	48	38	46	37
21....	43	20	44	28	44	26	45	27	42	30	45	32	43	28	48	28	57	33	45	29	36	33	43	32	44	33	40	28
22....	40	25	40	27	42	30	45	34	44	32	43	32	38	28	42	25	43	34	39	30	42	29	35	30	42	30	35	29
23....	45	24	42	25	37	22	47	30	43	24	41	31	42	26	45	33	49	29	45	26	45	30	41	29	43	33	40	28
24....	36	25	37	26	47	27	33	31	34	25	43	32	42	30	43	27	43	34	47	31	41	30	46	25	46	33	45	30
25....	32	20	32	21	41	23	39	26	31	22	41	31	34	24	43	30	43	30	36	20	40	31	40	30	42	32	38	27
26....	38	15	38	19	40	11	41	18	38	15	40	24	36	18	36	29	42	26	40	16	40	30	38	12	39	29	37	17
27....	39	8	38	15	42	13	42	15	26	11	38	24	37	16	43	24	43	20	40	16	42	23	48	16	41	26	38	20
28....	48	9	47	23	54	12	51	18	40	14	46	25	48	22	45	23	51	21	52	20	46	23	45	24	51	25	45	26
29....	34	18	34	16	47	17	36	24	36	12	48	30	38	27	54	28	53	30	44	21	54	25	44	31	51	32	43	27
30....	37	10	34	11	40	15	41	22	40	10	41	21	32	16	49	30	43	19	32	18	46	26	38	13	42	24	38	17
31....	20	10	18	8	34	17	22	17	39	14	39	22	25	12	40	20	40	15	28	14	41	18	33	10	38	22	30	16
Mns.	50.9	31.0	49.7	33.3	53.4	31.3	54.9	32.8	52.4	32.0	51.7	36.7	51.1	35.6	54.4	36.1	55.5	35.7	52.9	34.1	52.3	36.6	52.4	31.3	53.0	38.7	51.7	33.9

Date	Wisconsin.										Iowa										Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.			
	Delevan.		Eau Claire.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Mauston.		Spooner.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids.		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	59	50	59	47	56	48	55	50	54	46	58	42	53	45	52	51	59	44	54	49	64	55	60	53	57	51	70	60
2....	56	51	53	46	59	51	55	50	55	49	62	37	55	45	57	49	59	53	58	51	60	54	59	52	60	56	56	
3....	72	51	63	50	73	53	72	50	66	50	60	47	55	46	71	50	80	53	76	50	84	55	78	55	76	53	56	
4....	67	50	64	50	59	41	61	48	67	52	53	40	55	44	62	44	60	50	57	41	64	47	61	50	66	48	52	
5....	54	36	53	38	51	38	51	42	54	36	48	38	51	32	51	41	66	42	56	40	59	44	66	41	61	47		
6....	69	49	61	42	53	47	63	47	55	43	52	40	48	41	60	45	66	45	64	46	67	50	60	53	68	47	52	
7....	55	43	62	44	57	39	53	45	50	45	56	33	56	42	51	41	55	47	54	37	57	57	40	51	47	54	46	
8....	60	32	63	34	61	36	61	40	60	32	62	35	63	31	62	37	63	38	60	40	59	40	60	34	59	42	55	
9....	63	40	61	34	61	39	62	45	60	35	62	36	63	34	61	37	62	3										

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures for October, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		Laporte, Ind.		Illinois.																
					Cairo.		Green- ville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Mount Ver- non. § §		Peoria.		Spring- field.		Winne- bago.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	81	63	67	50	85	69	72	65	69	56	74	54	76	60	74	57	73	64	61	50	
2.....	63	58	58	50	88	73	72	62	58	54	60	53	77	67	63	54	69	57	57	50	
3.....	88	60	77	50	89	71	85	62	85	54	86	53	89	64	86	55	88	59	80	50	
4.....	68	55	75	63	77	62	76	54	68	49	72	52	77	62	66	48	68	54	72	47	
5.....	65	52	67	49	78	55	68	48	55	43	58	41	74	48	59	42	62	48	55	39	
6.....	88	54	78	56	87	63	85	59	80	52	82	53	89	50	82	53	84	59	68	48	
7.....	54	50	62	41	73	53	72	52	57	45	56	46	59	55	57	45	59	48	56	47	
8.....	58	46	60	34	56	52	55	48	60	40	61	36	57	49	58	39	59	44	60	35	
9.....	60	49	63	42	60	54	63	52	59	47	62	39	60	51	60	43	62	52	65	42	
10.....	66	44	65	52	69	57	68	52	63	49	63	49	71	54	66	47	66	53	65	48	
11.....	71	48	60	48	72	61	72	51	67	43	71	42	72	49	70	42	70	48	69	42	
12.....	73	53	66	40	74	59	73	51	72	43	73	43	72	50	72	41	70	50	72	43	
13.....	69	55	65	42	70	53	63	52	65	43	56	48	69	47	64	46	67	50	62	42	
14.....	71	54	59	50	80	56	76	55	64	53	66	48	77	50	69	45	71	53	65	50	
15.....	79	53	63	45	83	64	78	55	68	43	73	43	80	55	72	42	73	48	64	43	
16.....	70	55	76	52	75	60	75	56	73	53	70	60	83	52	74	51	72	53	69	55	
17.....	67	47	59	49	60	52	64	50	66	49	70	49	75	51	67	44	65	52	63	51	
18.....	71	44	65	51	70	46	70	45	69	44	70	43	70	48	70	40	69	44	68	42	
19.....	56	47	60	40	72	51	63	47	56	46	53	42	72	40	57	45	62	48	56	45	
20.....	53	44	52	40	65	49	52	45	55	43	54	37	57	47	54	45	55	49	58	37	
21.....	47	40	59	42	50	37	46	40	50	39	46	34	49	45	46	38	49	39	49	35	
22.....	58	33	48	39	57	37	52	37	54	39	57	31	55	36	55	35	54	37	53	34	
23.....	55	36	45	36	60	41	53	36	51	38	54	32	56	40	52	30	53	36	50	35	
24.....	61	35	40	29	61	38	61	36	56	32	59	28	59	30	58	27	58	35	50	25	
25.....	61	46	60	34	67	43	64	38	58	43	52	40	68	32	61	40	62	38	53	36	
26.....	47	36	50	34	69	46	62	42	51	33	50	29	59	35	49	34	54	38	43	30	
27.....	45	34	47	30	53	39	48	36	44	30	49	29	43	39	45	30	44	34	43	27	
28.....	49	35	46	27	54	40	47	37	48	30	50	29	50	37	49	28	48	37	46	23	
29.....	48	31	51	25	55	43	51	39	54	33	53	29	55	38	54	25	50	34	53	28	
30.....	50	43	44	32	61	48	52	45	45	42	45	37	57	41	46	42	49	43	46	36	
31.....	48	36	47	42	55	44	51	38	48	37	45	35	50	45	46	30	48	35	43	32	
Means.....	62.4	46.3	58.9	42.4	68.5	52.1	64.5	47.9	60.2	43.4	61.0	41.4	66.4	47.3	61.3	41.4	62.3	46.4	58.5	40.2	

*, b, c, etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

§ Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

§ § Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.